

# GOLDEN RATIO

$$a > b > 0$$

$$\Delta = 1 + 4 = 5$$
$$\varphi = \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$\varphi \approx \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \approx 1.6180\dots$$

$$\frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{2} \approx -0.61803\dots$$

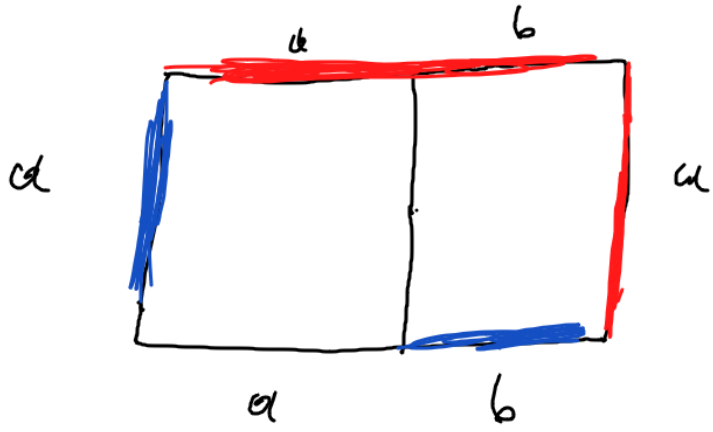
"  $\frac{1}{\varphi}$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a+b}{a} =: \varphi$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a}{a} + \frac{b}{a} = 1 + \frac{1}{\frac{a}{b}}$$
$$\varphi = 1 + \frac{1}{\varphi}$$

$$\varphi^2 = \varphi + 1$$

$$\varphi^2 - \varphi - 1 = 0$$



$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a+b}{a}$$

## FIBONACCI SEQUENCE

$$F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$$

↔ RECURSIVE EQUATION

$$F_1 = F_2 = 1$$

$$\begin{matrix} | & | & | \\ \hline F_1 & F_2 & F_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\bar{F}_1 = 1$$

$$\bar{F}_2 = 1$$

$$\bar{F}_3 = \bar{F}_2 + \bar{F}_1 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\bar{F}_4 = \bar{F}_3 + \bar{F}_2 = 2 + 1 = 3$$

$$\bar{F}_5 = \bar{F}_4 + \bar{F}_3 = 3 + 2 = 5$$

$$\bar{F}_6 = 8$$

$$\bar{F}_7 = 13$$

$$\bar{F}_8 = 21$$

...

$$F_n = \bar{F}_{n-1} + \bar{F}_{n-2}$$

$$F_{n+1} = F_n + F_{n-1} \quad | : F_n$$

$$\frac{F_{n+1}}{F_n} = 1 + \frac{F_{n-1}}{F_n}$$

$\downarrow n \rightarrow \infty$

$$A = 1 + \frac{1}{A}$$

↑ THE SAME EQUATION AS  
FOR GOLDEN RATIO

$$\lim \frac{F_{n+1}}{F_n} = \phi$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{F_{n+1}}{F_n} = A$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{F_{n-1}}{F_n} = A$$